

Araucarias

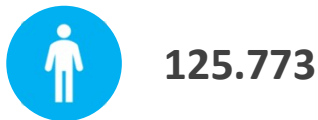
智利 CHILE

联系方式 CONTACT

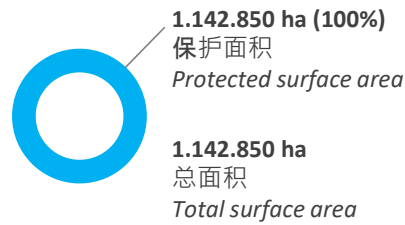
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居民 INHABITANTS



表面积 SURFACE



生物圈保护区	Araucarias
指定年份	1983
国家	智利
生物地理区	温带雨林或瓦尔迪维亚森林
保护类别	托尔瓦卡、康吉利奥、比利亚里卡和韦尔奎国家公园。马莱科国家保护区、拉斯纳尔卡斯、上生物生物、马拉卡韦洛、中国穆埃尔塔和比利亚里卡。

主要生物群落 由湿地、森林、安第斯高山草甸、火山灰岩和高峰组成的生态系统。

简要介绍

与保护区相关的领土沿着安第斯山脉延伸，北至比奥比奥河，南至比利亚里卡火山和拉宁火山形成的山脉。该保护区集中了阿劳卡里亚树（Araucaria araucana）或佩洪树（Pehuén）的大部分植被分布区，马普切-佩洪切人给这种树取了这个名字，他们的文化与这些森林密切相关。该地区的地貌以火山和冰川过程形成的地貌为主。保护区的地貌以众多的火山锥和火山口（170 多个）、熔岩沉积、火山灰和火成碎屑流（拉哈尔）以及冰川形成的山谷和湖泊为主。

管理实体	国家林业公司
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管理

通过旨在保护、生态系统管理、监测和植树行动，保障国家森林和旱生生态系统的保护、恢复和可持续管理，以满足当前和未来对生态系统产品和服务的需求，并在气候危机的情况下促进领土发展、土著人民、弱势社区和生物多样性的价值评估。

Biosphere Reserve	Araucarias
Year of designation	1983
Country	Chile
Biogeographic region	Temperate Rain Forest or Valdivian Forest
Protection categories	Tolhuaca, Conguillio, Villarrica and Huerquehue National Park. Malleco National Reserve, Las Nalcas, Alto Bio-Bio, Malalcahuello, China Muerta and Villarrica.

Major biomes Ecosystems of wetlands, forests, high Andean grasslands, slag heaps and high peaks.

Short description

The territory associated with the Reserve extends across the Andes mountain range, between the BioBio River to the north, and the mountain range formed by the Villarrica and Lanín volcanoes to the south. It concentrates a large part of the vegetation distribution of the Araucaria species (Araucaria araucana) or Pehuén, the name given to this tree by the Mapuche-Pehuenche, whose culture is closely associated with these forests. The landscape of this area is dominated by geomorphology derived from volcanic and glacial processes. Numerous volcanic cones and calderas (more than 170), deposits of lava, ash and pyroclastic flows (lahars), along with valleys and lakes of glacial origin, prevail in the landscape of the Reserve.

Management entity	National Forestry Corporation
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Management

Guarantee the conservation, restoration and sustainable management of the country's forest and xerophytic ecosystems, through actions aimed at the conservation and management of ecosystems. monitoring and arborization, to satisfy the current and future demand for ecosystem goods and services and contribute to the territorial development of indigenous peoples, vulnerable communities and the valuation of biodiversity in a climate crisis scenario.

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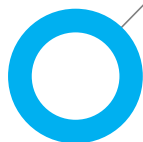
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居民 INHABITANTS



125.773

表面积 SURFACE



1.142.850 ha (100%)
Superficie protegida
Protected surface area

1.142.850 ha
Superficie total
Total surface area

Fotografías y localización *Photographs and location*

